

Low-temperature redetermination of aquachloridotriphenyltin(IV)–1,10-phenanthroline (1/1)

Seik Weng NgDepartment of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Correspondence e-mail: seikweng@um.edu.my

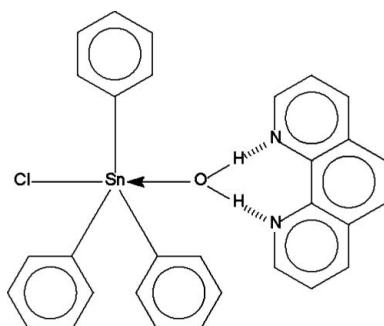
Received 28 July 2008; accepted 30 July 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003 \text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.020; wR factor = 0.053; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.7.

The crystal structure of the title compound, $[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_3\text{Cl}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\cdot\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2$, which was refined in the triclinic space group $P\bar{1}$ [Fu, Gao, Ma & Zhang (2005). *Chin. J. Synth. Chem.* **13**, 55–57], has been redetermined in the monoclinic space group $C2/c$ from low-temperature diffraction measurements. The Sn atom is five-coordinate in a *trans*- C_3SnClO trigonal-bipyramidal geometry; the coordinated water molecule forms a pair of hydrogen bonds to the nitrogen heterocycle.

Related literature

For a description of the title compound in the triclinic space group $P\bar{1}$, see: Fu *et al.* (2005). Aquachloridotri(*p*-chlorophenyl)tin(IV)-1,10-phenanthroline exists as a hydrogen-bonded dinuclear compound, see: Ng & Kumar Das (1996). This study also mentions the existence of a monoclinic $P2_1/c$ modification of the title compound. This modification is, in fact, commensurately modulated; see: Rae *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| $[\text{Sn}(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_3\text{Cl}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\cdot\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2$ | $V = 5031.6 (1) \text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 583.66$ | $Z = 8$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 16.3739 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 17.3120 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 100 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $c = 18.4295 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 105.602 (1)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Bruker SMART APEX | 23117 measured reflections |
| diffractometer | 5746 independent reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 5333 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$ |
| | $T_{\min} = 0.768$, $T_{\max} = 0.894$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.020$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.052$ | independent and constrained |
| $S = 1.01$ | refinement |
| 5746 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.72 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 324 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.60 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 2 restraints | |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| O1—H1 \cdots N1 | 0.84 (1) | 1.91 (1) | 2.716 (2) | 159 (3) |
| O1—H2 \cdots N2 | 0.84 (1) | 2.03 (2) | 2.757 (2) | 144 (3) |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2008).

The University of Malaya is thanked for supporting this study through the purchase of the diffractometer.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2288).

References

- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
- Bruker (2007). *APEX2* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Fu, C.-X., Gao, Z.-H., Ma, C.-L. & Zhang, J.-H. (2005). *Chin. J. Synth. Chem.* **13**, 55–57.
- Ng, S. W. & Kumar Das, V. G. (1996). *J. Organomet. Chem.* **513**, 105–108.
- Rae, A. D., Haller, K. J. & Ng, S. W. (2005). *J. Sci. Technol. Tropics*, **1**, 157–163.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Westrip, S. P. (2008). *publCIF*. In preparation.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2008). E64, m1120 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808024343]

Low-temperature redetermination of aquachloridotriphenyltin(IV)-1,10-phenanthroline (1/1)

S. W. Ng

Comment

Interest in aquachlorotriphenyltin 1,10-phenanthroline (Scheme I) involves the existence of a monoclinic $P2_1/c$ modification [11.960 (1), 12.220 (1), 17.854 (1) Å, β 92.41 (1) °] (Ng & Kumar Das, 1996) that is, in fact, commensurately modulated in $P2_1/n$ [21.1053 (5), 12.2347 (3), 51.772 (2) Å, 101.525 (2) °] (Rae *et al.*, 2005). The compound has the coordinated water molecules of two aquachlorotriphenyltin entities each forming hydrogen bonds to two *N*-heterocycles. A reported triclinic modification (Fu *et al.*, 2005) has an unit cell [$P\bar{T}$: 12.064 (4), 12.075 (4), 18.603 (6) Å, 89.562 (6), 99.567 (5), 72.702 (5) °; V 2672 (5) Å³] that readily transforms to a monoclinic $C2/c$ unit cell. In the correct symmetry, the tin atom is five-coordinate in a *trans*-C₃SnClO trigonal bipyramidal geometry; the coordinated water molecule forms a pair of hydrogen bonds to one *N*-heterocycle only (Fig. 1, Table 1).

Experimental

Triphenyltin chloride (0.39 g, 1 mmol) and 1,10-phenanthroline monohydrate (0.20 g, 1 mmol) were dissolved in hot ethanol (10 ml). Crystals of the compound separated after a day.

Refinement

The carbon-bound hydrogen atoms were placed at calculated positions with C—H = 0.95 Å, and with $U(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$. The water H-atoms were refined with a distance restraint of O—H 0.84±0.01 Å.

Figures

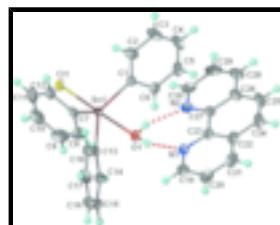


Fig. 1. Thermal ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) plot of monoclinic SnCl(H₂O)(C₆H₅)₃C₁₂H₈N₂ at the 70% probability level. Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

aquachloridotriphenyltin(IV)-1,10-phenanthroline (1/1)

Crystal data

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| [Sn(C ₆ H ₅) ₃ Cl(H ₂ O)]·C ₁₂ H ₈ N ₂ | $F_{000} = 2352$ |
| $M_r = 583.66$ | $D_x = 1.541 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |

supplementary materials

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -C 2yc | Cell parameters from 9047 reflections |
| $a = 16.3739 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}28.3^\circ$ |
| $b = 17.3120 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 18.4295 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 100 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 105.602 (1)^\circ$ | Block, colorless |
| $V = 5031.6 (1) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 8$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer | 5333 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.015$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ |
| ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: Multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -21 \rightarrow 21$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.768$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.894$ | $k = -22 \rightarrow 22$ |
| 23117 measured reflections | $l = -22 \rightarrow 23$ |
| 5746 independent reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.020$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.052$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0231P)^2 + 10.9613P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.01$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 5746 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.72 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 324 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.60 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 2 restraints | Extinction correction: none |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Sn1 | 0.283489 (7) | 0.505787 (6) | 0.562615 (6) | 0.01482 (4) |
| Cl1 | 0.18859 (3) | 0.44885 (2) | 0.44433 (2) | 0.02027 (8) |
| O1 | 0.37284 (8) | 0.56254 (7) | 0.67064 (7) | 0.0195 (2) |
| H1O | 0.3578 (17) | 0.6082 (8) | 0.6762 (16) | 0.050 (8)* |
| H2O | 0.4223 (9) | 0.5695 (16) | 0.6674 (16) | 0.053 (8)* |
| N1 | 0.36099 (9) | 0.71863 (8) | 0.67875 (8) | 0.0188 (3) |
| N2 | 0.50883 (9) | 0.65084 (9) | 0.65883 (8) | 0.0216 (3) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.34419 (10) | 0.58146 (9) | 0.50254 (9) | 0.0172 (3) |
| C2 | 0.40237 (12) | 0.55391 (11) | 0.46606 (11) | 0.0264 (4) |
| H2 | 0.4115 | 0.4999 | 0.4636 | 0.032* |
| C3 | 0.44752 (13) | 0.60528 (14) | 0.43296 (12) | 0.0343 (5) |
| H3 | 0.4872 | 0.5861 | 0.4081 | 0.041* |
| C4 | 0.43462 (13) | 0.68404 (13) | 0.43620 (12) | 0.0330 (5) |
| H4 | 0.4662 | 0.7189 | 0.4146 | 0.040* |
| C5 | 0.37588 (13) | 0.71172 (11) | 0.47086 (11) | 0.0287 (4) |
| H5 | 0.3662 | 0.7657 | 0.4723 | 0.034* |
| C6 | 0.33064 (12) | 0.66094 (10) | 0.50385 (10) | 0.0214 (3) |
| H6 | 0.2901 | 0.6806 | 0.5275 | 0.026* |
| C7 | 0.33380 (10) | 0.39676 (9) | 0.60801 (10) | 0.0179 (3) |
| C8 | 0.36605 (13) | 0.38717 (11) | 0.68536 (11) | 0.0274 (4) |
| H8 | 0.3716 | 0.4306 | 0.7178 | 0.033* |
| C9 | 0.39024 (15) | 0.31425 (13) | 0.71554 (13) | 0.0366 (5) |
| H9 | 0.4120 | 0.3082 | 0.7685 | 0.044* |
| C10 | 0.38270 (13) | 0.25093 (11) | 0.66890 (13) | 0.0331 (5) |
| H10 | 0.3982 | 0.2012 | 0.6898 | 0.040* |
| C11 | 0.35274 (12) | 0.25958 (10) | 0.59211 (13) | 0.0292 (4) |
| H11 | 0.3493 | 0.2161 | 0.5600 | 0.035* |
| C12 | 0.32755 (11) | 0.33198 (10) | 0.56158 (11) | 0.0218 (3) |
| H12 | 0.3059 | 0.3375 | 0.5086 | 0.026* |
| C13 | 0.18329 (10) | 0.54725 (9) | 0.60574 (10) | 0.0178 (3) |
| C14 | 0.19228 (12) | 0.54833 (10) | 0.68337 (10) | 0.0217 (3) |
| H14 | 0.2444 | 0.5327 | 0.7171 | 0.026* |
| C15 | 0.12560 (13) | 0.57213 (10) | 0.71168 (11) | 0.0264 (4) |
| H15 | 0.1321 | 0.5724 | 0.7645 | 0.032* |
| C16 | 0.04974 (13) | 0.59533 (11) | 0.66251 (12) | 0.0292 (4) |
| H16 | 0.0043 | 0.6117 | 0.6818 | 0.035* |
| C17 | 0.03984 (12) | 0.59478 (11) | 0.58568 (12) | 0.0281 (4) |
| H17 | -0.0122 | 0.6110 | 0.5522 | 0.034* |
| C18 | 0.10621 (11) | 0.57037 (10) | 0.55742 (11) | 0.0222 (3) |
| H18 | 0.0989 | 0.5694 | 0.5045 | 0.027* |
| C19 | 0.29276 (11) | 0.75240 (11) | 0.68954 (10) | 0.0226 (4) |
| H19 | 0.2498 | 0.7204 | 0.6994 | 0.027* |
| C20 | 0.27997 (12) | 0.83268 (11) | 0.68733 (11) | 0.0273 (4) |
| H20 | 0.2301 | 0.8543 | 0.6959 | 0.033* |
| C21 | 0.34104 (13) | 0.87859 (11) | 0.67250 (11) | 0.0282 (4) |
| H21 | 0.3340 | 0.9331 | 0.6704 | 0.034* |
| C22 | 0.41470 (12) | 0.84523 (10) | 0.66025 (10) | 0.0234 (4) |
| C23 | 0.42300 (11) | 0.76392 (10) | 0.66440 (9) | 0.0184 (3) |
| C24 | 0.47983 (13) | 0.89168 (11) | 0.64384 (11) | 0.0300 (4) |
| H24 | 0.4737 | 0.9463 | 0.6413 | 0.036* |
| C25 | 0.54943 (13) | 0.85914 (12) | 0.63203 (11) | 0.0309 (4) |
| H25 | 0.5915 | 0.8910 | 0.6206 | 0.037* |
| C26 | 0.56146 (12) | 0.77707 (12) | 0.63629 (10) | 0.0257 (4) |
| C27 | 0.49893 (11) | 0.72867 (10) | 0.65276 (9) | 0.0201 (3) |
| C28 | 0.63516 (12) | 0.74201 (14) | 0.62609 (11) | 0.0326 (5) |
| H28 | 0.6781 | 0.7727 | 0.6145 | 0.039* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C29 | 0.64472 (13) | 0.66405 (14) | 0.63288 (11) | 0.0346 (5) |
| H29 | 0.6942 | 0.6395 | 0.6265 | 0.042* |
| C30 | 0.57960 (12) | 0.62074 (12) | 0.64960 (11) | 0.0283 (4) |
| H30 | 0.5868 | 0.5664 | 0.6546 | 0.034* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Sn1 | 0.01639 (6) | 0.01177 (6) | 0.01746 (6) | -0.00055 (4) | 0.00652 (4) | -0.00002 (4) |
| C11 | 0.02075 (19) | 0.01617 (18) | 0.0221 (2) | -0.00109 (14) | 0.00273 (15) | -0.00226 (14) |
| O1 | 0.0198 (6) | 0.0156 (6) | 0.0235 (6) | -0.0023 (5) | 0.0066 (5) | -0.0015 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0187 (7) | 0.0197 (7) | 0.0170 (7) | -0.0021 (5) | 0.0033 (6) | -0.0004 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0213 (7) | 0.0260 (7) | 0.0176 (7) | 0.0007 (6) | 0.0051 (6) | -0.0019 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0168 (8) | 0.0183 (8) | 0.0160 (8) | -0.0034 (6) | 0.0033 (6) | 0.0001 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0241 (9) | 0.0281 (9) | 0.0296 (10) | 0.0026 (7) | 0.0118 (8) | 0.0030 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0222 (9) | 0.0508 (13) | 0.0341 (11) | -0.0009 (9) | 0.0152 (8) | 0.0082 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0270 (10) | 0.0426 (11) | 0.0272 (10) | -0.0153 (9) | 0.0035 (8) | 0.0114 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0363 (11) | 0.0216 (9) | 0.0234 (9) | -0.0116 (8) | -0.0002 (8) | 0.0035 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0264 (9) | 0.0188 (8) | 0.0183 (8) | -0.0031 (7) | 0.0046 (7) | -0.0003 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0151 (7) | 0.0169 (7) | 0.0240 (9) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0091 (6) | 0.0027 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0338 (10) | 0.0258 (9) | 0.0240 (9) | 0.0089 (8) | 0.0102 (8) | 0.0037 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0460 (13) | 0.0365 (11) | 0.0307 (11) | 0.0169 (10) | 0.0161 (10) | 0.0148 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0320 (10) | 0.0213 (9) | 0.0506 (13) | 0.0112 (8) | 0.0190 (10) | 0.0157 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0227 (9) | 0.0150 (8) | 0.0517 (13) | 0.0007 (7) | 0.0132 (9) | -0.0005 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0180 (8) | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0300 (9) | -0.0011 (6) | 0.0074 (7) | -0.0003 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0191 (8) | 0.0112 (7) | 0.0254 (9) | -0.0023 (6) | 0.0102 (7) | -0.0011 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0243 (9) | 0.0168 (8) | 0.0260 (9) | -0.0002 (7) | 0.0102 (7) | -0.0006 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0363 (10) | 0.0198 (8) | 0.0288 (10) | -0.0002 (7) | 0.0189 (8) | -0.0015 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0291 (10) | 0.0226 (9) | 0.0439 (12) | 0.0031 (7) | 0.0235 (9) | 0.0005 (8) |
| C17 | 0.0209 (9) | 0.0248 (9) | 0.0403 (11) | 0.0038 (7) | 0.0114 (8) | 0.0035 (8) |
| C18 | 0.0232 (9) | 0.0188 (8) | 0.0264 (9) | 0.0005 (6) | 0.0095 (7) | 0.0018 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0197 (8) | 0.0270 (9) | 0.0196 (9) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0028 (7) | -0.0005 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0246 (9) | 0.0276 (9) | 0.0267 (10) | 0.0069 (7) | 0.0019 (8) | -0.0024 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0341 (10) | 0.0200 (8) | 0.0242 (9) | 0.0044 (7) | -0.0030 (8) | -0.0001 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0275 (9) | 0.0213 (8) | 0.0168 (8) | -0.0039 (7) | -0.0018 (7) | 0.0010 (6) |
| C23 | 0.0205 (8) | 0.0196 (8) | 0.0126 (7) | -0.0029 (6) | 0.0002 (6) | 0.0000 (6) |
| C24 | 0.0372 (11) | 0.0223 (9) | 0.0245 (10) | -0.0112 (8) | -0.0018 (8) | 0.0049 (7) |
| C25 | 0.0312 (10) | 0.0364 (11) | 0.0219 (9) | -0.0183 (8) | 0.0015 (8) | 0.0057 (8) |
| C26 | 0.0227 (9) | 0.0377 (10) | 0.0154 (8) | -0.0088 (8) | 0.0032 (7) | 0.0010 (7) |
| C27 | 0.0200 (8) | 0.0261 (8) | 0.0134 (8) | -0.0048 (7) | 0.0027 (6) | -0.0005 (6) |
| C28 | 0.0231 (9) | 0.0547 (13) | 0.0214 (9) | -0.0102 (9) | 0.0082 (8) | -0.0015 (9) |
| C29 | 0.0236 (9) | 0.0586 (14) | 0.0239 (10) | 0.0023 (9) | 0.0104 (8) | -0.0066 (9) |
| C30 | 0.0279 (10) | 0.0360 (10) | 0.0211 (9) | 0.0032 (8) | 0.0068 (8) | -0.0055 (8) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Sn1—C1 | 2.127 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| Sn1—C7 | 2.138 (2) | C13—C18 | 1.393 (2) |
| Sn1—C13 | 2.131 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.398 (2) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sn1—O1 | 2.346 (1) | C14—C15 | 1.393 (2) |
| Sn1—Cl1 | 2.5132 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| O1—H1O | 0.84 (1) | C15—C16 | 1.386 (3) |
| O1—H2O | 0.84 (1) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C19 | 1.322 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.381 (3) |
| N1—C23 | 1.364 (2) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C30 | 1.323 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.391 (2) |
| N2—C27 | 1.358 (2) | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C6 | 1.395 (2) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C2 | 1.390 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.405 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.397 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C20—C21 | 1.361 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.384 (3) | C20—H20 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C21—C22 | 1.409 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.376 (3) | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C22—C23 | 1.414 (2) |
| C5—C6 | 1.390 (2) | C22—C24 | 1.432 (3) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C23—C27 | 1.452 (2) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C24—C25 | 1.340 (3) |
| C7—C12 | 1.398 (2) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C7—C8 | 1.391 (3) | C25—C26 | 1.434 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.393 (3) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9500 | C26—C28 | 1.408 (3) |
| C9—C10 | 1.378 (3) | C26—C27 | 1.418 (2) |
| C9—H9 | 0.9500 | C28—C29 | 1.361 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.376 (3) | C28—H28 | 0.9500 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9500 | C29—C30 | 1.404 (3) |
| C11—C12 | 1.390 (2) | C29—H29 | 0.9500 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9500 | C30—H30 | 0.9500 |
| C1—Sn1—C7 | 124.25 (6) | C14—C13—Sn1 | 120.42 (13) |
| C1—Sn1—C13 | 120.08 (6) | C13—C14—C15 | 120.64 (18) |
| C1—Sn1—O1 | 84.93 (5) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.7 |
| C1—Sn1—Cl1 | 93.24 (5) | C15—C14—H14 | 119.7 |
| C7—Sn1—C13 | 113.94 (6) | C16—C15—C14 | 119.73 (18) |
| C7—Sn1—Cl1 | 94.38 (5) | C16—C15—H15 | 120.1 |
| C7—Sn1—O1 | 87.19 (6) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.1 |
| C13—Sn1—O1 | 84.80 (6) | C15—C16—C17 | 120.38 (17) |
| C13—Sn1—Cl1 | 95.58 (5) | C15—C16—H16 | 119.8 |
| O1—Sn1—Cl1 | 178.06 (3) | C17—C16—H16 | 119.8 |
| Sn1—O1—H1o | 111.1 (19) | C16—C17—C18 | 119.86 (18) |
| Sn1—O1—H2o | 113 (2) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.1 |
| H1o—O1—H2o | 101 (3) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.1 |
| C19—N1—C23 | 118.57 (15) | C17—C18—C13 | 120.82 (18) |
| C30—N2—C27 | 118.00 (16) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.6 |
| C6—C1—C2 | 118.67 (16) | C13—C18—H18 | 119.6 |
| C6—C1—Sn1 | 119.99 (12) | N1—C19—C20 | 123.95 (17) |
| C2—C1—Sn1 | 121.17 (13) | N1—C19—H19 | 118.0 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 120.32 (18) | C20—C19—H19 | 118.0 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C21—C20—C19 | 118.14 (17) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C21—C20—H20 | 120.9 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.23 (19) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.9 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C20—C21—C22 | 119.97 (17) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C20—C21—H21 | 120.0 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 119.82 (17) | C22—C21—H21 | 120.0 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.1 | C23—C22—C21 | 118.24 (17) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.1 | C23—C22—C24 | 120.29 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.27 (18) | C21—C22—C24 | 121.47 (17) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.9 | N1—C23—C22 | 121.12 (16) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.9 | N1—C23—C27 | 119.92 (15) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 120.67 (17) | C22—C23—C27 | 118.95 (16) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.7 | C25—C24—C22 | 120.82 (18) |
| C1—C6—H6 | 119.7 | C25—C24—H24 | 119.6 |
| C12—C7—C8 | 118.48 (16) | C22—C24—H24 | 119.6 |
| C12—C7—Sn1 | 120.79 (13) | C24—C25—C26 | 121.20 (17) |
| C8—C7—Sn1 | 120.45 (13) | C24—C25—H25 | 119.4 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.42 (19) | C26—C25—H25 | 119.4 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.8 | C28—C26—C27 | 117.91 (18) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.8 | C28—C26—C25 | 122.01 (18) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 120.2 (2) | C27—C26—C25 | 120.06 (18) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.9 | N2—C27—C26 | 121.80 (17) |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.9 | N2—C27—C23 | 119.53 (15) |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.17 (18) | C26—C27—C23 | 118.66 (16) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.9 | C29—C28—C26 | 119.80 (18) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.9 | C29—C28—H28 | 120.1 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.95 (18) | C26—C28—H28 | 120.1 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 | C28—C29—C30 | 118.33 (19) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.0 | C28—C29—H29 | 120.8 |
| C11—C12—C7 | 120.72 (18) | C30—C29—H29 | 120.8 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.6 | N2—C30—C29 | 124.1 (2) |
| C7—C12—H12 | 119.6 | N2—C30—H30 | 117.9 |
| C18—C13—C14 | 118.56 (16) | C29—C30—H30 | 117.9 |
| C18—C13—Sn1 | 120.95 (13) | | |
| C13—Sn1—C1—C6 | 12.62 (16) | C18—C13—C14—C15 | -0.1 (2) |
| C7—Sn1—C1—C6 | -151.49 (13) | Sn1—C13—C14—C15 | -177.11 (13) |
| O1—Sn1—C1—C6 | -68.37 (14) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.3 (3) |
| Cl1—Sn1—C1—C6 | 110.98 (13) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.2 (3) |
| C13—Sn1—C1—C2 | -172.10 (14) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.4 (3) |
| C7—Sn1—C1—C2 | 23.79 (17) | C16—C17—C18—C13 | -0.8 (3) |
| O1—Sn1—C1—C2 | 106.90 (15) | C14—C13—C18—C17 | 0.7 (3) |
| Cl1—Sn1—C1—C2 | -73.75 (14) | Sn1—C13—C18—C17 | 177.66 (13) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.4 (3) | C23—N1—C19—C20 | -0.2 (3) |
| Sn1—C1—C2—C3 | -173.93 (15) | N1—C19—C20—C21 | 0.6 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.0 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -0.3 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.3 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -0.4 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.2 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C24 | 179.42 (18) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.2 (3) | C19—N1—C23—C22 | -0.6 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.5 (3) | C19—N1—C23—C27 | 179.62 (15) |
| Sn1—C1—C6—C5 | 173.91 (13) | C21—C22—C23—N1 | 0.9 (3) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1—Sn1—C7—C12 | −78.22 (15) | C24—C22—C23—N1 | −178.92 (16) |
| C13—Sn1—C7—C12 | 116.81 (13) | C21—C22—C23—C27 | −179.32 (16) |
| O1—Sn1—C7—C12 | −160.15 (13) | C24—C22—C23—C27 | 0.8 (3) |
| Cl1—Sn1—C7—C12 | 18.72 (13) | C23—C22—C24—C25 | 0.1 (3) |
| C1—Sn1—C7—C8 | 108.01 (14) | C21—C22—C24—C25 | −179.75 (18) |
| C13—Sn1—C7—C8 | −56.97 (16) | C22—C24—C25—C26 | −0.7 (3) |
| O1—Sn1—C7—C8 | 26.08 (14) | C24—C25—C26—C28 | −178.24 (19) |
| Cl1—Sn1—C7—C8 | −155.05 (14) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 0.4 (3) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | −1.0 (3) | C30—N2—C27—C26 | 0.6 (3) |
| Sn1—C7—C8—C9 | 172.95 (15) | C30—N2—C27—C23 | −178.48 (16) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.2 (3) | C28—C26—C27—N2 | 0.1 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 1.2 (3) | C25—C26—C27—N2 | −178.60 (17) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | −2.0 (3) | C28—C26—C27—C23 | 179.23 (16) |
| C10—C11—C12—C7 | 1.2 (3) | C25—C26—C27—C23 | 0.5 (3) |
| C8—C7—C12—C11 | 0.2 (3) | N1—C23—C27—N2 | −2.2 (2) |
| Sn1—C7—C12—C11 | −173.66 (13) | C22—C23—C27—N2 | 178.03 (16) |
| C1—Sn1—C13—C18 | 66.35 (15) | N1—C23—C27—C26 | 178.62 (16) |
| C7—Sn1—C13—C18 | −127.99 (13) | C22—C23—C27—C26 | −1.1 (2) |
| O1—Sn1—C13—C18 | 147.42 (13) | C27—C26—C28—C29 | −0.6 (3) |
| Cl1—Sn1—C13—C18 | −30.67 (13) | C25—C26—C28—C29 | 178.06 (19) |
| C1—Sn1—C13—C14 | −116.71 (13) | C26—C28—C29—C30 | 0.4 (3) |
| C7—Sn1—C13—C14 | 48.95 (15) | C27—N2—C30—C29 | −0.9 (3) |
| O1—Sn1—C13—C14 | −35.64 (13) | C28—C29—C30—N2 | 0.4 (3) |
| Cl1—Sn1—C13—C14 | 146.27 (12) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| O1—H1o···N1 | 0.84 (1) | 1.91 (1) | 2.716 (2) | 159 (3) |
| O1—H2o···N2 | 0.84 (1) | 2.03 (2) | 2.757 (2) | 144 (3) |

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

